

CHAPTERS 1 TO 7

VOCABULARY FOR REVIEW

Name _____ Date _____ Period _____

NOUNS

1st Declension

Nom. and Acc. Sing.

amīca, amīcam, f., *friend*

ancilla, ancillam, f.,
slave-woman

aqua, aquam, f., *water*

epistula, epistolam, f., *letter*

fēmina, fēminam, f., *woman*

Italia, Italiam, f., *Italy*

lāna, lānam, f., *wool*

pictūra, pictūram, f., *picture*

piscīna, piscīnam, f., *fishpond*

puella, puellam, f., *girl*

Rōma, Rōmam, f., *Rome*

silva, silvam, f., *woods, forest*

statua, statuatam, f., *statue*

villa, villam, f., *country house*

villa rústica, villam rústicam,
f., *country house and farm*

2nd Declension

Nom. and Acc. Sing.

ager, agrum, m., *field*

amīcus, amīcum, m., *friend*

cibus, cibum, m., *food*

hortus, hortum, m., *garden*

lupus, lupum, m., *wolf*

molestus, molestum, m., *pest*

nūntius, nūntium, m.,
messenger

puer, puerum, m., *boy*

rāmus, rāmum, m., *branch*

rīvus, rīvum, m., *stream*

servus, servum, m., *slave*

vir, virum, m., *man*

3rd Declension

Nom. and Acc. Sing.

aestās, aestātem, f., *summer*

arbor, arborem, f., *tree*

clāmor, clāmōrem, m., *shout,*
shouting

fragor, fragōrem, m., *crash,*
noise, din

māter, mātrem, f., *mother*

pater, patrem, m., *father*

prīnceps, prīncipem, m.,
emperor

senātor, senātōrem, m.,
senator

urbs, urbem, f., *city*

vōx, vōcem, f., *voice*

ADJECTIVES

Masc. and Fem.

Nom. Sing.

alter, altera, *second, one (of two),*
the other (of two), another

Britannicus, Britannica, *British*

calidus, calida, *warm*

dēfessus, dēfessa, *tired*

frigidus, frīgida, *cool, cold*

ignāvus, ignāva, *cowardly, lazy*

īnfirmus, īnfirma, *weak, shaky*

īrātus, īrāta, *angry*

laetus, laeta, *happy, glad*

magnus, magna, *big, great,*
large, loud (voice, laugh)

meus, mea, *my*

molestus, molesta,
troublesome, annoying

multī, multae, *many*

occupātus, occupāta, *busy*

perterritus, perterrita,
frightened, terrified

Rōmānus, Rōmāna, *Roman*

salvus, salva, *safe*

sollicitus, sollicita, *anxious,*
worried

sōlus, sōla, *alone*

strēnuus, strēnuā, *active,*
energetic

temerārius, temerāria, *rash,*
reckless, bold

vīcīnus, vīcīna, *neighboring,*
adjacent

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

eās, *them (fem.)*

ego, *I*

eius, *his, her(s)*

eōs, *them (masc.)*

eum, *him*

mē, *me*

tē, *you (acc.)*

tū, *you (nom.)*

ADVERBS

adhūc, *still*

etiam, *also, even*

fūrtim, *stealthily*

hodiē, *today*

iam, *now*

ibi, *there (location)*

Ita vērō! *Yes! Indeed!*

lentē, *slowly*

Minimē! *No! Not at all!*

mox, *soon, presently*

nōn, *not*

nōndum, *not yet*

nōn iam, *no longer*

nunc, *now*

quoque, *also*

saepe, *often*

semper, *always*

statim, *immediately*

strēnuē, *strenuously, hard*

subitō, *suddenly*

tamen, *however*
 tandem, *at last, at length*
 tum, *at that moment, then*

CONJUNCTIONS

dum, *while, as long as*
 et, *and*
 igitur, *therefore*
 neque, *and ... not*
 neque ... neque, *neither ... nor*
 quod, *because*
 sed, *but*
 sī, *if*
 ubi, *when, where*

INTERJECTIONS

Ecce! *Look!*
 Eheu! *Alas!*
 Eugepae! *Hurray!*

VERBS

adiuvat, adiuvant: adiuvāre, *to help*
 amat, amant: amāre, *to like, love*
 ambulat, ambulans: ambulāre, *to walk*
 appropinquat, appropinquant: appropinquāre + ad + acc., *to approach, come near (to)*
 clāmat, clāmant: clāmāre, *to shout*
 cūrat, cūrant: cūrāre, *to look after, take care of*
 errat, errant: errāre, *to wander*
 habitat, habitant: habitāre, *to live, dwell*
 labōrat, labōrant: labōrāre, *to work*
 observat, observant: observāre, *to watch*
 parat, parant: parāre, *to prepare, get ready*
 portat, portant: portāre, *to carry*

pūrgat, pūrgant: pūrgāre, *to clean*
 revocat, revocant: revocāre, *to recall, call back*
 salūtat, salūtant: salūtāre, *to greet, welcome*
 spectat, spectant: spectāre, *to watch, look at*
 vexat, vexant: vexāre, *to annoy*
 docet, docent: docēre, *to teach*
 lūcet: lūcēre, *it is light, it is day*
 respondet, respondent: respondēre, *to reply*
 rīdet, rīdent: rīdēre, *to laugh, smile*
 sedet, sedent: sedēre, *to sit*
 terret, terrent: terrēre, *to frighten, terrify*
 timet, timent: timēre, *to fear, be afraid*
 videt, vident: vidēre, *to see*

ascendit, ascendunt: ascendere, *to climb, climb into (a carriage)*
 cadit, cadunt: cadere, *to fall*
 cōnsulit, cōnsulunt: cōnsulere, *to consult*
 coquit, coquunt: coquere, *to cook*
 currit, currunt: currere, *to run*
 dēscendit, dēscendunt: dēscendere, *to come/go down, climb down*
 dūcit, dūcunt: dūcere, *to lead, take, bring*
 gemit, gemunt: gemere, *to groan*
 legit, legunt: legere, *to read*
 petit, petunt: petere, *to look for, seek*
 repellit, repellunt: repellere, *to drive off, drive back*
 reprehendit, reprehendunt: reprehendere, *to blame, scold*

scrībit, scrībunt: scrībere, *to write*
 surgit, surgunt: surgere, *to get up, rise*
 trādit, trādunt: trādere, *to hand over*
 arripit, arripiunt: arripere, *to grab hold of, snatch*
 cōnspicit, cōnspicunt: cōnspicere, *to catch sight of*
 excipit, excipiunt: excipere, *to welcome*
 facit, faciunt: facere, *to make, do*
 advenit, adveniunt: advenire, *to reach, arrive (at)*
 audit, audiunt: audire, *to hear, listen to*
 dormit, dormiunt: dormire, *to sleep*
 venit, veniunt: venire, *to come*

est, sunt: esse, *to be*
 inquit, *(he/she) says*
 it, eunt: ire, *to go*
 exit, exeunt: exire, *to go out*
 redit, redeunt: redire, *to return*
 nōlit, nōlunt: nōlle, *not to wish, not to want*
 potest, possunt: posse, *to be able, can*
 vult, volunt: velle, *to wish, want*

WORDS AND PHRASES

Abī, moleste! *Go away, pest!*
 Abite, molestī! *Go away, pests!*
 ad villam, *to/toward/at the country house*
 aestāte, *in the summer*
 brevī tempore, *in a short time, soon*
 Cavē! *Be careful!*

Cūr...? *Why...?*
Dēscende! *Come down!*
diēs, *day*
eādem, *the same*
ē villā, *from/out of the country*
house
ex agrīs, *from/out of the fields*
Fer/Ferte auxilium! *Bring*
help! Help!
in hortō, *in the garden*
in hortum, *into the garden*
ipsa, *she herself*
labōrantēs, *working*
lānam trahere, *to spin wool*

magnā vōce, *in a loud voice*
-ne (indicates a yes or no
question)
necesse est, *it is necessary*
nihil, *nothing*
nōmine, *by name, named*
omnēs, *all*
omnia quae, *everything that*
per villam, *through the country*
house
prope rīvum, *near the stream*
quae, *who*
Quālis ... ? *What sort of...?*
Quem...? *Whom...? (sing.)*

quī, *who*
Quī...? *Who...? (pl.)*
Quid...? *What...?*
Quid facit...? *What is...doing?*
What does...do?
Quid faciunt...? *What are...
doing?*
Quis...? *Who...? (sing.)*
Quō...? *Where...to?*
Quōs...? *Whom... (pl.)*
sub arbore, *under a/the tree*
Rōmam, *to Rome*
Salvē! *Greetings! Hello!*

CHAPTERS 8 TO 12 VOCABULARY FOR REVIEW

Name _____ Date _____ Period _____

NOUNS

1st Declension

ārea, -ae, f., open space, threshing floor
Britannia, -ae, f., Britain
cista, -ae, f., trunk, chest
filia, -ae, f., daughter
fossa, -ae, f., ditch
hōra, -ae, f., hour
iānuā, -ae, f., door
īra, -ae, f., anger
littera, -ae, f., letter (of the alphabet)
palla, -ae, f., palla
porta, -ae, f., gate
raeda, -ae, f., carriage
stola, -ae, f., stola (a woman's outer-garment)
toga, -ae, f., toga
toga praetexta, -ae, f., toga with purple border
tunica, -ae, f., tunic
via, -ae, f., road, street
Via Appia, -ae, f., the Appian Way
vīnea, -ae, f., vineyard

2nd Declension

dominus, -ī, m., master
equus, -ī, m., horse
filius, -ī, m., son
liberī, -ōrum, m. pl., children
numerus, -ī, m., number
raedārius, -ī, m., coachman, driver
vīlicus, -ī, m., overseer, farm manager
vir, *virī*, m., man, husband

3rd Declension

canis, *canis*, m./f., dog
frāter, *frātris*, m., brother
frōns, *frontis*, f., forehead
iānitor, *iānitōris*, m., doorkeeper
māter, *mātris*, f., mother
nārrātor, *nārrātōris*, m., narrator
nox, *noctis*, f., night *nocte*, at night
parēns, *parentis*, m./f., parent
pater, *patris*, m., father
soror, *sorōris*, f., sister
uxor, *uxōris*, f., wife

ADJECTIVES

Masc. and Fem. Nom. Sing.
alius, *alia*, another, other
aliī . . . aliī . . ., some . . . others
bonus, *bona*, good
Cornēliānus, *Cornēliāna*, belonging to Cornelius
miser, *miserā*, unhappy, miserable, wretched
nūllus, *nūlla*, no, not any
plēnus, *plēna*, full
scelestus, *scelesta*, wicked
secundus, *secunda*, second
sēmisorpnus, *sēmisorpna*, half-asleep
suus, *sua*, his, her, its, their (own)
immōbilis, motionless
omnēs, *omnia*, all, everyone, everything

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

eam, her, it
mihi, for me, to me
nōbis, for us
nōs, we, us nom., acc.
vōs, you (pl.) nom. or acc.

ADVERBS

celeriter, quickly
crās, tomorrow
deinde, then, next
hīc, here
iam, now, already
intereā, meanwhile
iterum, again, a second time
simul, together, at the same time
tacitē, silently

CONJUNCTIONS

nam, for
quamquam, although

INTRROGATIVE WORDS AND PHRASES

Quandō...? When...?
Quō instrūmentō...? With what instrument...? By what means...? How?
Quōcum... or Quibuscum...? With whom...?
Quōmodo...? In what manner...? How...?

Ubi...? *Where...?*
 Unde...? *From where...?*

PREPOSITIONS

ad + acc., *to, toward, at, near*
 cum + abl., *with*
 ex or ē + abl., *from, out of*
 in + abl., *in, on*
 in + acc., *into*
 per + acc., *through, along*
 prope + acc., *near*
 sub + abl., *under, beneath*

VERBS

1st Conjugation

cēlō, cēlāre, *to hide*
 convocō, convocāre, *to call together*
 excitō, excitāre, *to rouse, wake (someone) up*
 exclāmō, exclāmāre, *to exclaim, shout out*
 festīnō, festīnāre, *to hurry*
 incitō, incitāre, *to spur on, urge on, drive*
 intrō, intrāre, *to enter, go into*
 lacrimō, lacrimāre, *to weep, cry*
 lātrō, lātrāre, *to bark*
 mussō, mussāre, *to mutter*
 rogō, rogāre, *to ask*
 stō, stāre, *to stand*
 temptō, temptāre, *to try*
 verberō, verberāte, *to beat*

2nd Conjugation

habēō, habēre, *to have, hold*
 iubeō, iubēre, *to order, bid*

maneō, manēre, *to remain, stay*
 saleō, solēre + infin. *to be accustomed (to), be in the habit of*
 taceō, tacēre, *to be quiet*
 teneō, tenēre, *to hold*

3rd conjugation

discēdō, discēdere, *to go away, depart*
 gerō, gerere, *to wear*
 induō, induere, *to put on*
 inūrō, inūrere, *to brand*
 mittō, mittere, *to send*
 pōnō, pōnere, *to put, place*
 prōmittō, prōmittere, *to promise*
 trahō, trahere, *to drag, pull*

3rd Conjugation -iō

effugiō, effugere, *to flee, run away, escape*
 iaciō, iacere, *to throw*
 olfaciō, olfacere, *to catch the scent of, smell*

4th conjugation

impediō, impedire, *to hinder, prevent*
 inveniō, invenire, *to come upon, find*
 nesciō, nescire, *to be ignorant, not to know*

Irregular

abeō, abire, *to go away*
 adsum, abesse, *to be away, be absent*
 ferō, ferre, *to bring, carry*

WORDS AND PHRASES

Age!/Agite! *Come on!*
 baculum, *stick, staff*
 complexū, *in an embrace*
 cubiculum, *room, bedroom*
 eō ipsō tempore, *at that very moment*
 id quod, *that which, what*
 illā noctē, *that night*
 in fronte litterās inūrere, *to brand letters on the forehead*
 in itinere, *on a journey*
 ipse, *himself*
 lacrimāns, *weeping*
 Mitte! *Send!*
 mēcum, *with me*
 nēmō, *no one*
 Nōlī/Nōlite...excitāre! *Don't wake...up!*
 Ō mē miseram! *Poor me!*
 Ō dear me!
 sē, *himself*
 secundā hōrā, *at the second hour*
 sedentēs, *sitting*
 servus quidam, *a certain slave*
 sē cēlāre, *to hide (himself, herself)*
 Tacē!/Tacēte! *Be quiet!*
 tempus, *time*
 tribus diēbus, *in three days*
 Valē!/Valēte! *Goodbye!*
 vēstīgium, *track, footprint, trace*
 vōs omnēs, *you all, all of you*