

# CHAPTERS 13 TO 17

# VOCABULARY FOR REVIEW

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

*Note: this list includes all numerical adjectives, all adverbs, all newer nouns, and all irregular verbs seen so far.*

## NOUNS

### 1st Declension

aurīga, -ae, m., *charioteer*  
 caupōna, -ae, f., *inn*  
 culpa, -ae, f., *fault, blame*  
 domina, -ae, f., *mistress, lady*  
*of the house*  
 pila, -ae, f., *ball*  
 rota, -ae, f., *wheel*  
 virga, -ae, f., *stick, rod, switch*

### 2nd Declension

aedificium, -ī, n., *building*  
 animus, -ī, m., *mind*  
 auxilium, -ī, n., *help*  
 baculum, -ī, n., *stick, staff*  
 caelum, -ī, n., *sky*  
 cisium, -ī, n., *light two-wheeled*  
*carriage*  
 cubiculum, -ī, n., *room,*  
*bedroom*  
 iocus, -ī, m., *joke, prank*  
 olivētum, -ī, n., *olive grove*  
 perīculum, -ī, n., *danger*  
 plaustrum, -ī, n., *wagon, cart*  
 rūsticus, -ī, m., *peasant*  
 silentium, -ī, n., *silence*  
 tabellārius, -ī, m., *courier*  
 vehiculum, -ī, n., *vehicle*  
 vestigiū, -ī, n., *track,*  
*footprint, trace*

### 3rd Declension

ars, artis, gen. pl., artium, f.,  
*skill*  
 bōs, bovis, m./f., *ox, cow*

caupō, caupōnis, m., *innkeeper*  
 cīvis, cīvis, gen. pl., cīvium,  
 m./f., *citizen*  
 hominēs, hominum, m. pl.,  
*people*  
 hospes, hospitis, m./f., *friend*  
 iter, itineris, n., *journey*  
 murmur, murmuris, n.,  
*murmur, rumble*  
 Neāpolis, Neāpolis, f., *Naples*  
 nōmen, nōminis, n., *name*  
 onus, oneris, n., *load, burden*  
 nūbēs, nūbis, gen. pl.,  
 nūbium, f., *cloud*  
 pars, partis, gen. pl.,  
 partium, f., *part, direction*  
 pēs, pedis, m., *foot*  
 pulvis, pulveris, m., *dust*  
 tempus, temporis, n., *time*

## ADJECTIVES

### 1st and 2nd Declension

alter...alter, *the one...the other*  
 cārissimus, -a, -um, *dearest*  
 commōtus, -a, -um, *moved*  
 cūctī, -ae, -a, *all*  
 fatuus, -a, -um, *stupid*  
 Graecus, -a, -um, *Greek*  
 longus, -a, -um, *long*  
 mortuus, -a, -um, *dead*  
 noster, nostra, nostrum, *our*  
 novus, -a, -um, *new*  
 perīculōsus, -a, -um, *dangerous*  
 praeclārus, -a, -um,  
*distinguished, famous*  
 tardus, -a, -um, *slow*

### 3rd Declension

incolumis, *unhurt, safe and*  
*sound*

## NUMERICAL ADJECTIVES

ūnus, -a, -um, *one*  
 duo, duae, duo, *two*  
 trēs, trēs, tria, *three*  
 quattuor (indecl.), *four*  
 quīnque (indecl.), *five*  
 sex (indecl.), *six*  
 septem (indecl.), *seven*  
 octō (indecl.), *eight*  
 novem (indecl.), *nine*  
 decem (indecl.), *ten*  
 quīnquāgintā (indecl.),  
*fifty*  
 centum (indecl.), *a hundred*  
 quīngentī, -ae, -a, *five*  
*hundred*  
 mille (indecl.), *a thousand*  
 secundus, -a, -um, *second*  
 septimus, -a, -um, *seventh*  
 nōnus, -a, -um, *ninth*  
 decimus, -a, -um, *tenth*  
 ūndecimus, -a, -um,  
*eleventh*

## PERSONAL PRONOUNS

(is, ea, id) eius, eum, eam.  
 eōs, eās, *him, her, it, them,*  
*etc.*  
 illa, *she*

## ADVERBS

adhūc, *still*  
 celeriter, *quickly*  
 celerrimē, *very fast, very quickly*  
 crās, *tomorrow*  
 deinde, *then, next*  
 diū, *for a long time*  
 etiam, *also, even*  
 ferōciter, *fiercely*  
 fortasse, *perhaps*  
 frūstrā, *in vain*  
 furtim, *stealthily*  
 hīc, *here*  
 hodiē, *today*  
 iam, *now, already*  
 ibi, *there*  
 identidem, *again and again, repeatedly*  
 intereā, *meanwhile*  
 Ita vērō! *Yes! Indeed!*  
 itaque, *and so, therefore*  
 iterum, *again, a second time*  
 lentē, *slowly*  
 Minimē! *No! Not at all!*  
 mox, *soon, presently*  
 nōn, *not*  
 nōn iam, *no longer*  
 nōndum, *not yet*  
 nunc, *now*  
 placidē, *gently, peacefully*  
 praetereā, *besides, too, moreover*  
 procul, *in the distance, far off, far*  
 Quam...! *How...!*  
 quoque, *also*  
 saepe, *often*  
 semper, *always*  
 tandem, *at last, at length*  
 tantum, *only*  
 tum, *at that moment, then*  
 ut, *as*  
 simul, *together, at the same time*  
 statim, *immediately*  
 strēnuē, *strenuously, hard*  
 subitō, *suddenly*  
 tacitē, *silently*  
 tamen, *however, nevertheless*

## PREPOSITIONS

ab or ā, + abl., *from*  
 apud, + acc., *with*  
 dē, + abl., *down from, concerning, about*

## VERBS

### 1st Conjugation

cessō, cessāre, *to be idle, do nothing*  
 exspectō, exspectāre, *to look out for, wait for*  
 interpellō, interpellāre, *to interrupt*  
 pernoctō, pernoctāre, *to spend the night*  
 vitō, vitāre, *to avoid*  
 vocō, vocāre, *to call*

### 2nd Conjugation

appāreō, appāreāre, *to appear*  
 gaudeō, gaudēre, *to be glad, rejoice*  
 haereō, haerēre, *to stick*  
 moveō, movēre, *to move*

### 3rd Conjugation

accidit, accidere, *(it) happens*  
 advesperāscit, advesperāscere, *it gets dark*  
 agō, agere, *to do, drive*  
 concidō, concidere, *to fall down*  
 dēvertō, dēvertere, *to turn aside*  
 extrahō, extrahere, *to drag out, take out*  
 lūdō, lūdere, *to play*  
 quiēscō, quiēscere, *to rest, keep quiet*  
 relinquō, relinquere, *to leave behind*  
 vertō, vertere, *to turn*

### 3rd Conjugation -iō

excipiō, excipere, *to welcome, receive, catch*

### 4th Conjugation

aperiō, aperire, *to open*  
 custodiō, custodire, *to guard*  
 feriō, ferire, *to hit, strike*  
 sciō, scire, *to know*

### Irregular

eō, ire, *on go*  
 abeō, abire, *to go away*  
 exeō, exire, *to go out*  
 praetereō, praeterire, *to go past*  
 redeō, redire, *to return*  
 ferō, ferre, *to bring, carry, bear*  
 nōlō, nōlle, *not to wish, not to want, to be unwilling*  
 possum, posse, *to be able, I can*  
 sum, esse, *to be*  
 absum, abesse, *to be away, be absent*  
 volō, velle, *to wish, want, be willing*

## WORDS AND PHRASES

Cavē!/Cavēte! *Be careful! Watch out (for)!*  
 in animō habēre, *to intend*  
 illud, *that*  
 iter facere, *to travel*  
 magnō rīsū, *with a loud laugh*  
 nōbīscum, *with us*  
 per iocum, *as a prank*  
 per viam, *along the road*  
 pilā lūdere, *to play ball*  
 Sextum taedēbat, *it board Sextus*  
 quod, *which, that*  
 Quot...? *How many?*  
 tuā culpā, *because of your fault, it's your fault*  
 Visne...? *Do you want...?*

# CHAPTERS 18 TO 21

# VOCABULARY FOR REVIEW

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

## NOUNS

### 1st Declension

Asia, -ae, f., *Asia (Roman province in western Asia Minor)*  
 cauda, -ae, f., *tail*  
 cēna, -ae, f., *dinner*  
 culina, -ae, f., *kitchen*  
 fābula, -ae, f., *story*  
 Graecia, -ae, f., *Greece*  
 innocentia, -ae, f., *innocence*  
 pecūnia, -ae, f., *money*  
 pīrāta, -ae, m., *pirate*

### 2nd Declension

aurum, -ī, n., *gold*  
 crotalum, -ī, n., *castanet*  
 lectus, -ī, m., *bed, couch*  
 lēgātus, -ī, m., *envoy*  
 somnium, -ī, n., *dream*  
 somnus, -ī, m., *sleep*

### 3rd Declension

corpus, corporis, n., *body*  
 fēlēs, fēlis, gen. pl., fēlium, f., *cat*  
 homō, hominis, m., *man*  
 libertās, libertātis, f., *freedom*  
 lūx, lūcis, f., *light*  
 mīles, militis, m., *soldier*  
 mors, mortis, gen. pl., mortium, f., *death*  
 mūs, mūris, m., *mouse*  
 ōs, ossis, n., *bone*  
 saltātrīx, saltātrīcis, f., *dancer*  
 stercus, stercoris, n., *dung, manure*  
 viātor, viātōris, m., *traveler*

## ADJECTIVES

### 1st and 2nd Declension

invītus, -a, -um, *unwilling*  
 malus, -a, -um, *bad*  
 medius, -a, -um, *mid-, middle of*  
 mortuus, -a, -um, *dead*  
 nārrātus, -a, -um, *told*  
 obēsus, -a, -um, *fat*  
 optimus, -a, -um, *best, very good*  
 p̄rimus, -a, -um, *first*  
 sordidus, -a, -um, *dirty*  
 timidus, -a, -um, *afraid*  
 tōtus, -a, -um, *all, the whole*

### 3rd Declension

fortis, -is, -e, *brave, strong*  
 omnis, -is, -e, *all, the whole, every, each*

## PERSONAL PRONOUNS

eī, *to/for him/her/it*  
 tibi, *to/for you (sing.)*  
 vōbīs, *to/for you (pl.)*

## ADVERBS

antē, *previously, before*  
 attentē, *attentively, closely*  
 certē, *certainly*  
 heri, *yesterday*  
 ita, *thus, so, in this way*  
 māne, *early in the day, in the morning*  
 modo, *only*  
 numquam, *never*

ōlim, *once (upon a time)*  
 paulisper, *for a short time*  
 Quandō...? *When...?*  
 sērō, *late*  
 suprā, *above, on top*  
 valdē, *very, very much, exceedingly*  
 vehementer, *very much, violently, hard*

## CONJUNCTIONS

enim, *for*  
 nisi, *unless, if... not, except*  
 postquam, *after*

## PREPOSITIONS

post + acc., *after*  
 praeter + acc., *except*

## INTERJECTION

Mehercule! *By Hercules!*  
 Goodness me!

## VERBS

### 1st Conjugation

accūsō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to accuse*  
 adiuvō, adiuvāre, adiuvī, adiūtus, *to help*  
 appellō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to call, name*  
 cantō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to sing*  
 cēnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to dine, eat dinner*  
 cōgitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to think*

dēvorō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to devour*  
 dō, dare, dedī, datus, *to give*  
 errō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to wander, be mistaken*  
 explicō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to explain*  
 laudō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to praise*  
 lavō, lavāre, lāvī, lautus, *to wash*  
 nārrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to tell (a story)*  
 necō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to kill*  
 parō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to prepare, get ready*  
 praecipitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to hurl*  
 recuperō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to recover*  
 saltō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to dance*  
 simulō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to pretend*  
 vigilō, -āre, -āvī, -ātūrus, *to stay awake*

### 2nd Conjugation

doceō, docēre, docuī, doctus, *to teach*  
 doleō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus, *to be sad*  
 habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus, *to have, hold*  
 iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussus, *to order, bid*  
 licet, *it is allowed*  
 removeō, removēre, remōvī, remōtus, *to remove, move aside*  
 respondeō, respondēre, respondi, respōnsūrus, *to reply*  
 rīdeō, ridēre, risī, risus, *to laugh (at), smile*  
 sedeō, sedēre, sedī, sessūrus, *to sit*  
 videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsus, *to see*

### 3rd Conjugation

agnōscō, agnōscere, agnōvī, agnitus, *to recognize*  
 dīco, dicere, dixī, dictus, *to say, tell*  
 dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductus, *to lead, take, bring*  
 emō, emere, ēmī, ēmptus, *to buy*  
 extendō, extendere, extendī, extentus, *to hold out*  
 extrahō, extrahere, extrāxī, extractus, *to drag out, take out*  
 mittō, mittere, mīsī, missus, *to send*  
 petō, petere, petīvī, petītus, *to look for, seek, head for, aim at, attack*  
 pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positus, *to put, place*  
 praecurrō, praecurrere, praecurrī, praecursūrus, *to run ahead*  
 relinquō, relinquere, reliquī, relictus, *to leave behind*  
 surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctūrus, *to get up, rise*  
 tremō, tremere, tremuī, *to tremble*

### 3rd Conjugation -iō

capiō, capere, cēpī, captus, *to take, capture*  
 coniciō, conicere, coniēcī, coniectus, *to throw*  
 cōspiciō, cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectus, *to catch sight of*  
 effugiō, effugere, effūgī, *to run away, escape*  
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitūrus, *to flee*  
 iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactus, *to throw*  
 īnspeciō, īnspicere, īnspeḡ, īnspectus, *to examine*

### 4th Conjugation

audiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus, *to hear, listen to*  
 ēsuriō, -īre, -īvī, -ītūrus, *to be hungry*  
 finiō, finīre, finīvī, finītus, *to finish*  
 inveniō, invenīre, invēnī, inventus, *to come upon, find*  
 obdormiō, -īre, -īvī, -ītūrus, *to go to sleep*  
 pūniō, -īre, -īvī, -ītus, *to punish*  
 veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventūrus, *to come*

### Irregular

eō, īre, īi or īvī, itūrus, *to go*  
 ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus, *to bring, carry*  
 nōlō, nōlle, nōluī, *not to wish, not to want, to be unwilling*  
 possum, posse, potuī, *to be able; I can*  
 sum, esse, fuī, futūrus, *to be*  
 volō, velle, voluī, *to wish, want, be willing*

### WORDS AND PHRASES

animus recuperāre, *to regain one's senses, be fully awake*  
 Cornēliō, *to/for Cornelius*  
 cubitum īre, *to go to bed*  
 cui, *to whom, to him, to her*  
 Estō! *All right!*  
 haec, *these things, this*  
 hanc, *this*  
 hī, *these*  
 hic, haec, hoc, *this*  
 ille, illa, illud, *that, he, she, it*  
 lātrāns, *barking*  
 licet nobis, *we are allowed, we may*  
 manus, *hand*  
 media nox, *midnight*  
 melior, *better*

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nihil malī, *nothing of a bad thing, there is nothing wrong*  
nisi errō, *unless I am mistaken*  
Nōnne...? *Surely...?*  
(introduces a question that expects the answer "yes")  
prīmā lūce, *at dawn*

Quid agis? *How are you?*  
Quid fēcit...? *What did...do?*  
rem explicāre, *to explain the situation*  
sē praecipitāre, *to hurl oneself, rush*  
sonitus, *sound*

vesperī, *in the evening*  
vidētur, *he/she/it seems*  
vir optime, *sir*

NOUNS

1st Declension

Cūria, -ae, f., Senate House  
 habēnae, -ārum, f. pl., reins  
 lectīca, -ae, f., litter  
 turba, -ae, f., crowd, mob

2nd Declension

Circus Maximus, -ī, m., Circus  
 Maximus (a stadium in Rome)  
 gaudium, -ī, n., joy  
 lectīcārius, -ī, m., litter-bearer  
 liber, librī, m., book  
 lūdī, -ōrum, m. pl., games  
 mandātum, -ī, n., order, instruction  
 mūrus, -ī, m., wall  
 patruus, -ī, m., uncle  
 sepulcrum, -ī, n., tomb

3rd Declension

hominēs, hominum, m. pl., people  
 imber, imbris, m., rain  
 labor, labōris, m., work, toil  
 mercātor, mercātōris, m., merchant  
 mōlēs, mōlis, f., mass, huge bulk  
 mōns, montis, gen. pl., montium,  
 m., mountain, hill  
 multitūdō, multitūdinis, f., crowd  
 ōrātor, ōrātōris, m., orator, speaker  
 pōns, pontis, gen. pl., pontium, m.,  
 bridge  
 quiēs, quiētis, f., rest  
 terror, terrōris, m., terror, fear

ADJECTIVES

1st and 2nd Declension

attonitus, -a, -um, astonished,  
 astounded  
 clausus, -a, -um, shut, closed  
 magnificus, -a, -um, magnificent  
 maximus, -a, -um, greatest, very  
 great, very large  
 mirus, -a, -um, wonderful, marvelous,  
 strange

nocturnus, -a, -um, happening dur-  
 ing the night

Palātīnus, -a, -um, Palatine, belong-  
 ing to the Palatine Hill

rīmōsus, -a, -um, full of cracks, leaky

stultus, -a, -um, stupid, foolish

tantus, -a, -um, so great, such a big

vesrer, vestra, vestrum, your (pl.)

3rd Declension

immemor, immemoris + gen.,  
 forgetful

ingēns, ingentis, huge

tālis, -is -e, such, like this, of this kind

virilis, -is, -e, of manhood

VERBS

1st Conjugation

aedificō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to build  
 dēmōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to show  
 mōnstrō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to show  
 stō, stāre, stetī, statūrus, to stand  
 visitō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, to visit

2nd Conjugation

admoveō, admovēre, admōvī,  
 admōtus, to move toward  
 caveō, cavēre, cāvī, cautus, to be  
 careful, watch out for, beware  
 licet, licēre, licuit + dat., it is allowed  
 maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsūrus,  
 to remain, stay, wait  
 moveō, movēre, mōvī, mōtus, to  
 move  
 stupeō, -ēre, -uī, to be amazed, gape

3rd Conjugation

agō, agere, ēgī, āctus, to do, drive  
 ascendō, ascendere, ascendī,  
 ascēnsūrus, to climb, climb into (a  
 carriage)  
 cadō, cadere, cecidī, cāsūrus, to fall  
 colō, colere, coluī, cultus,  
 to cultivate  
 conducō, conducere, condūxī,  
 conductus, to hire

cōnsidō, cōnsidere, consēdī, to sit  
 down

cōnstituō, cōstituere, cōstituī,  
 cōnstitūtus, to decide

currō, currere, cucurrī, cursūrus,  
 to run

dēscendō, dēscendere, dēscendī,  
 dēscēnsūrus, to come/go down,  
 climb down

discēdō, discēdere, discessī,  
 discessūrus, to go away, depart

induō, induere, induī, indūtus, to  
 put on

legō, legere, lēgī, lēctus, to read

occurrō, occurrere, occurri,  
 occursūrus + dat., to meet

pluit, pluere, pluit, it rains, is raining  
 quiēsco, quiēscere, quiēvī,  
 quiētūrus, to rest, keep quiet

scribō, scribere, scripsī, scriptus, to  
 write

sūmō, sūmere, sūmpsī, sūmptus, to  
 take, take up, pick out

trādō, trādere, trādidī, trādītus, to  
 hand over

3rd Conjugation -iō

excipiō, excipere, excēpī, exceptus,  
 to welcome, receive, catch  
 faciō, facere, fēcī, factus, to make, do

4th Conjugation

adveniō, advenīre, advēnī,  
 adventūrus, to reach, arrive (at)

Irregular

circumeō, circumīre, circumīī or  
 circumīvī, circumītus, to go  
 around

exeō, exīre, exīī or exīvī, exitūrus,  
 to go out

redeō, redīre, redīī or redīvī,  
 redītūrus, to return, go back

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## PRONOUNS

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**Cuius . . . ?** *Whose . . . ?* (sing.)  
**eī, eae, ea,** *they*  
**eīs,** *to them*  
**quem,** *whom, which, that* (sing.)

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## PREPOSITIONS

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**extrā + acc.,** *outside*  
**intrā + acc.,** *inside*  
**suprā + acc.,** *above*

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## ADVERBS

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**bene,** *well*  
**eō,** *there, to that place*  
**hūc illūc,** *here and there, this way and that*  
**illūc,** *there, to that place*  
**interdiū,** *during the day, by day*  
**prīmum,** *first, at first*  
**satis,** *enough*  
**undique,** *on all sides, from all sides*  
**vix,** *scarcely, with difficulty*

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## CONJUNCTIONS

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**at,** *but*  
**atque,** *and, also*  
**cum,** *when*  
**simulac,** *as soon as*

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## MISCELLANEOUS

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**aestus,** *heat*  
**aquaeductus,** *aqueduct*  
**arcus,** *arch*  
**Cavē!/Cavēte!** *Be careful! Watch out for . . . ! Beware!*  
**domō,** *from home*  
**domum,** *homeward, home*  
**domus,** *house*  
**exstāns, exstantis,** *standing out, towering*  
**satis temporis,** *enough time*  
**sē parāre,** *to prepare oneself, get ready*  
**sē quiētī dare,** *to rest*  
**strepitus,** *noise, clattering*

# CHAPTERS 25 TO 27

# VOCABULARY FOR REVIEW

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

Note: this list includes the demonstrative adjectives consolidated in Chapter 26, all 4th and 5th declension nouns that you have seen so far, and all the pronouns and possessive adjectives treated in Chapter 27.

## NOUNS

### 1st Declension

**causa**, -ae, f., *reason*  
**fēriae**, -ārum, f. pl., *holiday, festival day*  
**mappa**, -ae, f., *napkin*  
**mēta**, -ae, f., *mark, goal, turning post*  
**poēta**, -ae, m., *poet*  
**quadrīgae**, -ārum, f. pl., *team of four horses, chariot*  
**spīna**, -ae, f., *barrier (of a race track)*  
**taberna**, -ae, f., *shop*  
**terra**, -ae, f., *earth, ground*

### 2nd Declension

**amphitheātrum**, -ī, n., *amphitheater*  
**ātrium**, -ī, n., *atrium, main room*  
**bona**, -ōrum, n. pl., *goods, possessions*  
**captīvus**, -ī, m., *prisoner*  
**colloquium**, -ī, n., *conversation*  
**curriculum**, -ī, n., *race track*  
**Forum**, -ī, n., *the Forum (city center of Rome)*  
**gladius**, -ī, m., *sword*  
**lūdus**, -ī, m., *school*  
**lutum**, -ī, n., *mud*  
**oculus**, -ī, m., *eye*  
**patrōnus**, -ī, m., *patron*  
**signum**, -ī, n., *signal*  
**stilus**, -ī, m., *pen*

**tablīnum**, -ī, n., *study*  
**vīnum**, -ī, n., *wine*

### 3rd Declension

**Caesar**, Caesaris, m., *Caesar, emperor*  
**caput**, capitis, n., *head*  
**cliēns**, clientis, gen. pl., clientium, m., *client, dependent*  
**coniūnx**, coniugis, m./f., *husband, wife*  
**custōs**, custōdis, m., *guard*  
**factiō**, factiōnis, f., *company (of charioteers)*  
**lapis**, lapidis, m., *stone*  
**mulier**, mulieris, f., *woman*  
**ōrātiō**, ōrātiōnis, f., *oration, speech*  
**postis**, postis, gen. pl., postium, m., *doorpost*  
**praedō**, praedōnis, m., *robber*  
**spectātor**, spectātōris, m., *spectator*  
**victor**, victōris, m., *conqueror, victor*

### 4th Declension

**aestus**, -ūs, m., *heat*  
**aquaeductus**, -ūs, m., *aqueduct*  
**arcus**, -ūs, m., *arch*  
**complexus**, -ūs, m., *embrace*  
**domus**, -ūs, f., *house, home*  
**manus**, -ūs, f., *hand*  
**metus**, -ūs, m., *fear*

**reditus**, -ūs, m., *return*  
**rīsus**, -ūs, m., *smile, laugh*  
**senātus**, -ūs, m., *Senate*  
**sonitus**, -ūs, m., *sound*  
**strepitus**, -ūs, m., *noise, clattering*  
**tumultus**, -ūs, m., *uproar, commotion*

### 5th Declension

**diēs**, diēi, m., *day*  
**rēs**, rei, f., *thing, matter, situation*

## ADJECTIVES

### 1st and 2nd Declension

**albātus**, -a, -um, *white*  
**antīquus**, -a, -um, *ancient*  
**aureus**, -a, -um, *golden*  
**excitātus**, -a, -um, *wakened, aroused*  
**fēriātus**, -a, -um, *celebrating a holiday*  
**oppressus**, -a, -um, *crushed*  
**parvulus**, -a, -um, *small, little*  
**prasinus**, -a, -um, *green*  
**quadrātus**, -a, -um, *squared*  
**quīntus**, -a, -um, *fifth*  
**russātus**, -a, -um, *red*  
**tertius**, -a, -um, *third*  
**venetus**, -a, -um, *blue*  
**verbōsus**, -a, -um, *talkative*



**Possessive**

meus, -a, -um, *my, my own, mine*  
 tuus, -a, -um, *your, your own, yours (sing.)*  
 suus, -a, -um (reflexive only), *his own, her own, its own*

noster, nostra, nostrum, *our, our own, ours*  
 vester, vestra, vestrum, *your, your own, yours (pl.)*  
 suus, -a, -um (reflexive only), *their own*

**3rd Declension**

circēnsis, -is, -e, *in the circus*

**PERSONAL PRONOUNS**

ego *I*  
 tū, *you (sing.)*  
 is, ea, id, *he, she, it*

nōs, *we*  
 vōs, *you (pl.)*  
 eī, eae, ea, *they*

**REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS**

suī, sibi, sē, sē, *himself, herself, oneself, itself, themselves*

**DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS**

hic, haec, hoc, *this, the latter*  
 ille, illa, illud, *that, he, she, it, the former*

**ADVERBS**

abhinc, *ago, previously*  
 aliter, *otherwise*

nōnnumquam, *sometimes*  
 postrīdiē, *on the following day*

**CONJUNCTIONS**

aut ... aut ..., *either ... or ...*  
 nisi, *unless, if ... not, except*  
 ut, *as*

**PREPOSITIONS**

apud + acc., *with, in front of, before*  
 propter + acc., *on account of, because of*  
 sine + abl., *without*

**INTERJECTION**

Eho! *Hey!*

**VERBS**

**1st Conjugation**

dēsīderō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to long for, miss*  
 servō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus, *to save*  
 vetō, vetāre, vetuī, vetitus, *to forbid*

**2nd Conjugation**

dēbeō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus + infīn., *ought*  
 faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautūrus + dat., *to give favor (to), favor, support*  
 iaceō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus, *to lie, be lying down*  
 noceō, -ēre, -uī, -itūrus + dat., *to do harm (to), harm*  
 teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentus, *to hold*

**3rd Conjugation**

accidit, accidere, accidit, *it happens*  
 claudō, claudere, clausī, clausus, *to shut*

cōfidō, cōfidere + dat., *to give trust (to), trust*  
 dēvertō, dēvertere, dēvertī, dēversus, *to turn aside*  
 stertō, stertere, stertuī, *to snore*  
 stringō, stringere, strīnxī, strictus, *to draw*  
 trahō, trahere, trāxī, tractus, *to drag, pull*  
 vincō, vincere, vīcī, victus, *to conquer, win*

**3rd Conjugation -iō**

arripiō, arripere, arripuī, arreptus, *to grab hold of, snatch, seize*  
 fugiō, fugere, fūgī, fugitūrus, *to flee*  
 cōficiō, cōficere, cōfēcī, cōfectus, *to finish*

**4th Conjugation**

aperiō, aperire, aperuī, apertus, *to open*  
 perveniō, pervenire, pervēnī, perventūrus + ad + acc., *to arrive (at), reach*  
 sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus, *to know*

**Irregular**

absūm, abesse, āfuī, āfutūrus, *to be away, be absent, be distant*  
 adsum, adesse, adfuī, adfutūrus, *to be present*

**WORDS AND PHRASES**

abhinc duās hōrās, *two hours ago*  
 aliquid, *something*  
 clāmantem, *shouting*  
 domī, *at home*  
 eō diē, *on that day*  
 gladium stringere, *to draw a sword*

**Grātiās tibi agō!** *I thank you!*  
*Thank you!*

**humī,** *on the ground*

**lūdī circēnsēs,** *games in the circus, chariot-racing*

**Mōns Vesuviū,** *Montis*

*Vesuviū, m., Mount Vesuvius (a volcano in southern Italy)*

**ōrātiōnem habēre,** *to deliver a speech*

**quās,** *f. pl., acc., which*

**Quōcum ...?** *With whom ...?*  
*(sing.)*

**quod,** *neuter nom. or acc. sing., which*

**sequēns, sequentis,** *following*  
**sī vīs,** *if you wish, please*

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**PREFIXES**

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**ab-, abs-, ā-,** *away, from*

**ad-,** *toward, to*

**circum-,** *around*

**con-,** *along with, together (or simply to emphasize)*

**dē-,** *down, down from*

**dis-, dī-,** *apart, in different directions*

**ex-, ē-,** *out, out of*

**in-,** *into, in, on*

**inter-,** *between*

**per-,** *through (or simply to emphasize)*

**prae-,** *in front, ahead*

**praeter-,** *past, beyond*

**prō-, prōd-,** *forward*

**re-, red-,** *back, again*

**sub-,** *under, below*